**Beneficial Responses (Animals)**

Increased feeding rates

Increased growth rates

Increased birth rates and fecundity schedules

Increased reproductive lifespan

Increased recruitment into all life stages

Increased survival rates

Recolonization of extirpated sites

Increase in the number of populations and subpopulations

Increased connectivity between population segments

**Beneficial Responses (Plants)**

Increased leaf area indices

Improved somatic condition

Increased meristematic growth

Increased vegetative reproduction

Increased fecundity

Increased survival rates

Recolonization of extirpated sites

Increase in the number of populations and subpopulations

Increased connectivity between population segments